

Effectiveness of personnel

- Crime scene investigators
- Forensic specialists
- Forensic scientists
- Crown prosecution service
- Pathologist
- Other agencies eg HM revenue and customs

Techniques for criminal investigations

- Techniques
 - Forensic
 - Surveillance
 - Profiling
 - Data bases eg national DNA data base
 - Interviews
 - Eye witness testimony
 - Others eg experts
 - Observations

Criminal investigations

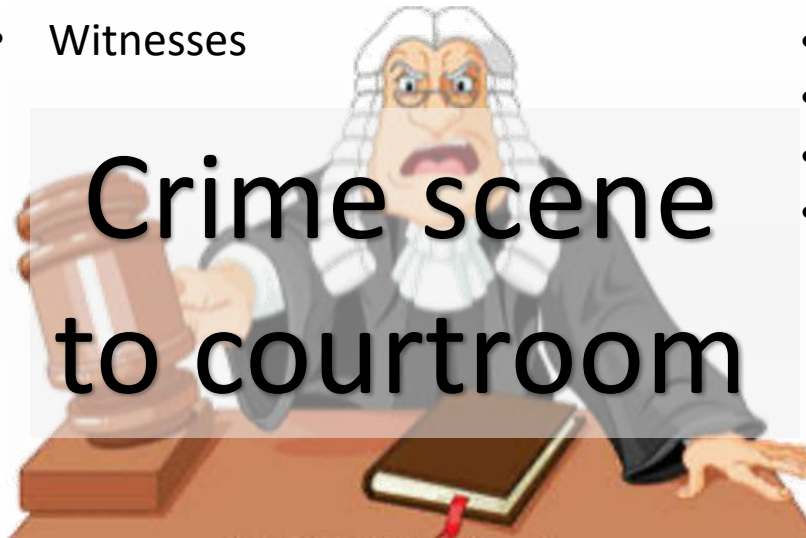
- Situations
 - Crime scene
 - Laboratory
 - Police station
 - Street

Evidence processing

- Types of evidence
 - Physical
 - Testimonial

Individuals rights

- Suspects
- Victims
- Witnesses



Influences of cases

- Evidence
- Media
- Witnesses
- Experts
- Policies
- Judiciary
- Barristers and legal teams

• Process

- Collection
- Transfer
- Storage
- Analysis
- Personnel involvement

Requirements of the CPS

- Changing role- Criminal Justice Act 2003
 - Prosecution of Offences Act 1985
 - Full code test
- ### Rules and evidence
- Relevance and admissibility
 - Disclosure of evidence
 - Hearsay rule and expectations
 - Legalisation and case law
- ### Processes
- Pre-trial
 - Bail
 - Roles
 - Plea bargaining
 - Courts
 - Appeals
- ### Validity
- Examine for
 - Bias
 - Opinion
 - Circumstances
 - Currency
 - Accuracy

Lay people

- Juries
- Magistrates

Conclusions

- Just verdicts
- Miscarriage
- Safe verdict
- Just sentencing

- Information
 - Evidence
- Trial transcripts
- Media reports
- Judgements
- Law reports