



CURIOSITY

COMPASSION

COURAGE



Academic Outline 2024-25

Subject: A level Biology (AQA)

	Term 1 Aug-Oct	Term 2 Nov-Dec	Term 3 Jan-Feb	Term 4 Mar-Apr	Term 5 Apr-May	Term 6 Jun-Jul
Year 12:	<p>Unit 1. Biological Molecules.</p> <p>A: Biological molecules</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Molecules of life • Sugars • Polysaccharides • Lipids • Proteins • Enzymes • Factors affecting enzyme activity • Enzyme controlled reactions <p>B: More Biological Molecules</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNA and RNA • DNA Replication • ATP • Water • Inorganic Ions 	<p>Unit 2. Cells</p> <p>A: Cell Structure and Division</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eukaryotic cells and Organelles • Prokaryotic cells and Organelles • Analysis of cell components • Cell division – mitosis • Investigating mitosis <p>B: Cell Membranes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cell membranes • Diffusion • Osmosis • Active transport <p>C: Cells and the Immune System</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Antigens • The immune response • Immunity and vaccines • Antigenic variation 	<p>Completion of unit 2</p> <p>Unit 3. Organisms exchange substances with their environment.</p> <p>A: Exchange and Transport Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Size and surface area • Gas exchange in humans • Effects of lung disease • Gas exchange systems <p>B: More Exchange and Transport Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Digestion and Absorption • Haemoglobin • The circulatory system • The heart • Cardiovascular disease • Xylems • Phloems 	<p>Completion of unit 3</p> <p>Unit 4. Genetic information, variation and relationships between organisms.</p> <p>A: DNA, RNA and Protein Synthesis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNA • Genes and chromosomes • RNA and protein synthesis • Transcription and translation • The genetic code and nucleic acids <p>B: Diversity and Selection</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meiosis and genetic variation • Mutations • Genetic diversity • Natural selection • The effects of selection • Investigating selection 	<p>Completion of unit 4</p> <p>C: Diversity and Classification</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classification of organisms • Courtship behaviour • DNA or protein classification • Using gene technologies to assess genetic diversity • Investigating variation • Biodiversity • Agriculture and biodiversity <p>Reteach of QLA areas unit 1-unit 4.</p> <p>Required practical workshops</p>	<p>Progression PPE's and reteach from PPE's</p> <p>Topic 5: Energy transfers in and between organisms</p> <p>A: Photosynthesis and Respiration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photosynthesis, respiration and energy • Light dependent reaction • Light independent reaction • Limiting factors in photosynthesis



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Antibodies in medicine • HIV and viruses 				
Year 13	<p>Topic 5: Energy transfers in and between organisms</p> <p>A: Photosynthesis and Respiration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photosynthesis, respiration and energy • Light dependent reaction • Light independent reaction • Limiting factors in photosynthesis • Aerobic and anaerobic respiration • Mitochondrial reactions 	<p>Topic 6: Responding to changes in environment</p> <p>A: Stimuli and Responses</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Survival and response • Nervous communication • Responses in plants • Receptors • Control of heart rate <p>B: Nervous Coordination</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Neurones • Synaptic transmission • Muscle structure 	<p>Topic 7: Genetics, populations, evolution and ecosystems</p> <p>A: Genetics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetic terms • Monohybrid crosses • Multiple allele and dihybrid crosses • Linkage • Epistasis • Chi squared test <p>B: Populations and evolution</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The hardy Weinberg principle 	<p>Topic 8: Control of gene expression</p> <p>A: Mutations and Gene expression</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mutations • Mutagenic agents • Cancer • Stem cells • Regulation of transcription and translation • Epigenetics <p>B: Genome projects and gene technologies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genome projects • Making DNA fragments 	<p>Exam preparation</p>	A level Exams



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B: Energy transfers and nutrient cycles

- Energy transfer in ecosystems
- Farming practices and production
- Nutrient cycles in natural ecosystems
- Fertilisers and eutrophication

- Muscle contraction

C: Homeostasis

- Homeostasis
- Control of blood glucose concentration
- Diabetes
- The kidneys
- Controlling blood water potential

- Variation and selection
- Speciation and genetic drift

C: Populations in ecosystems

- Ecosystems
- Variation in population size
- Investigating populations
- Succession
- Conservation

- Amplifying DNA fragments
- Recombinant DNA technology
- Gene therapy
- Gene probes and medical diagnosis
- Genetic fingerprinting